## Q1 2018 RESULTS

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## REPSOL

## BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The definition of the Repsol Group's operating segments is based on the different activities performed and from where the Group earns revenue or incurs expenses, as well as on the organizational structure approved by the Board of Directors for business management purposes. Using these segments as a reference point, Repsol's management team (the Corporate Executive, E\&P and Downstream Committees) analyzes the main operating and financial indicators in order to make decisions about segment resource allocation and to assess how Repsol ("the Company") is performing.

The Group's operating segments are:

- Upstream, corresponding to exploration and production of crude oil and natural gas reserves and;
- Downstream, corresponding, mainly, to the following activities: (i) refining and petrochemistry, (ii) trading and transportation of crude oil and oil products, (iii) commercialization of oil products, petrochemical and LPG, (iv) commercialization, transportation and regasification of natural gas and liquefied natural gas (LNG).

Finally, Corporate and others includes activities not attributable to the aforementioned businesses, and specifically, corporate expenses, net finance costs and inter-segment consolidation adjustments.

The Group did not aggregate any operating segments for presentation purposes.
Repsol presents its operating segments' results by including the ones corresponding to its joint ventures ${ }^{1}$ and other managed companies operated as such ${ }^{2}$, in accordance with the percentage interest held by the Group, considering their business and financial metrics in the same manner and with the same level of detail as for fully-consolidated companies. The Group considers that so doing adequately reflects the nature of its businesses and the way in which their performance is analyzed for decision-making purposes.

In addition, the Group, considering its business reality and in order to make its disclosures more comparable with those in the sector, utilizes as a measure of segment profit the so-called Adjusted Net Income, which corresponds to net income from continuing operations at current cost of supply or CCS after taxes and minority interests and not including certain items of income and expense (Special Items). Net finance cost is allocated to the Corporate and others segment's Adjusted Net Income/Loss.

Although this measure of profit (CCS), widely used in the industry to report the earnings generated in Downstream businesses which necessarily work with significant volumes of inventories that are subject to constant price fluctuations, is not accepted in European accounting standards it does facilitate comparison with the earnings of sector peers and enables analysis of the underlying business performance by stripping out the impact of price fluctuations on reported inventory levels. Using the CCS method, the cost of volumes sold during the reporting period is calculated using the costs of procurement and production incurred during that same period. As a result, Adjusted Net Income does not include the so-called Inventory Effect. This Inventory Effect is presented separately, net of tax and minority interests, and corresponds to the difference between income at CCS and that arrived at using the Average Weighted

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Cost accounting method (AWC, which is an inventory valuation method used by the Company to determine its results in accordance with European accounting regulations).

Likewise, Adjusted Net Income does not include Special Items, i.e., certain significant items whose separate presentation is considered convenient to facilitate the monitoring of the ordinary business performance. It includes gains/losses on disposals, personnel restructuring costs, impairments and relevant provisions for risks and other relevant expenses. Special Items are presented separately, net of the tax effect and minority interests.

Following the agreement reached on February 22, 2018 for the sale of the 20.072\% stake in Gas Natural, its income prior to this date have been recognized as discontinued operations under "Special items", previously recognized under Corporate and others, restating the comparative figures in terms of those published in the interim financial statements for the first quarter of 2017. Furthermore, the amount corresponding to the investment in Gas Natural has not been considered in the calculation of balance sheet figures booked as capital employed, rather they have been recognized under "Non-current assets held for sale" in the consolidated balance sheet.

All of the information presented in this Q1 2018 Results Earnings Release has been prepared in accordance with the abovementioned criteria, with the exception of the information provided in Appendix II "Consolidated Financial Statements" which has been prepared according to the International Financial Reporting Standards adopted by the European Union (IFRS-EU).

Appendix III provides a reconciliation of the segment reported metrics and those presented in the Consolidated Financial Statements (IFRS-EU).

Information and disclosures related to APM ${ }^{3}$ used on the present Q1 2018 Results Earnings Release are included in Appendix III "Alternative Performance Measures" of the Interim consolidated financial statements for Q1 2018 and Repsol's website.

Repsol publish today the Interim consolidated financial statements for Q1 2018 available on Repsol's and CNMV's (Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores) websites.

[^1]
## KEY METRICS FOR THE PERIOD



## KEY MILESTONES FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2018

- Adjusted net income in the first quarter was $€ 616$ million, $8 \%$ higher than in the first quarter of 2017. Net income amounted to $€ 610$ million, $11 \%$ lower year-on-year.
- Quarterly results for the business segments are summarized as follows:
- In Upstream, adjusted net income was $€ 320$ million, $43 \%$ higher than in the same period of 2017, mainly due to higher realized oil and gas prices, higher volumes and lower amortization rates. These effects were partially compensated by higher exploration expenses, the impact of the depreciation of the dollar against the euro and higher taxes as a result of higher operating income.
- In Downstream, adjusted net income was $€ 425$ million, $15 \%$ lower year-on-year as a result of lower contribution from the industrial businesses. In Refining, due to lower margins and the depreciation of the dollar against the euro, and in Chemicals, as a result of a more challenging environment and the maintenance activities in Sines and Tarragona. These effects were partially compensated by better results in Trading and Gas \& Power, LPG and Marketing.
- In Corporate and others, adjusted net income was €-129 million, $16 \%$ higher year-on-year due to lower corporate costs, higher results from exchange rate positions and lower interest expenses.
- Upstream production reached an average of $727 \mathrm{kboe} / \mathrm{d}$ in the first quarter of $2018,33 \mathrm{kboe} / \mathrm{d}$ higher year-on-year, mainly as a result of the ramp up of production in Libya, the startup of production in Juniper (Trinidad and Tobago), Shaw and Cayley (UK), Reggane (Algeria), Kinabalu (Malaysia) as well as the acquisition of Visund (Norway). This was partially compensated by the sale of SK field (Russia) and Ogan Komering (Indonesia).
- EBITDA CCS in the first quarter of 2018 was $€ 1,816$ million, $5 \%$ higher compared to that of the first quarter of 2017.
- The Group's net debt at the end of the quarter stood at $€ 6,836$ million, $€ 569$ million higher than at the end of the fourth quarter of 2017 mainly due to the market operations relating to own shares, regarding the reduction of share capital that will be proposed to the next AGM. The net debt to capital employed ratio at the end of the quarter was $20.8 \%$.


## NET INCOME PERFORMANCE BY BUSINESS SEGMENT

## UPSTREAM

| [Unaudited figures] |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Results (€ Million) | Q1 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { Q1 18/Q1 } 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| ADJUSTED NET INCOME | 224 | 145 | 320 | 42.9 |
| Operating income | 335 | 326 | 555 | 65.7 |
| Income tax | (115) | (191) | (238) | (107.0) |
| Income from equity affiliates and non-controlling interests | 4 | 10 | 3 | (25.0) |
| EBITDA | 921 | 1,086 | 1,101 | 19.5 |
| INVESTMENTS | 438 | 716 | 452 | 3.2 |
| EFFECTIVE TAX RATE (\%) | 34 | 58 | 43 | 9.0 |
| International prices | Q1 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { Q1 18/Q1 } 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| Brent (\$/Bbl) | 53.7 | 61.3 | 66.8 | 24.4 |
| WTI (\$/Bbl) | 51.8 | 55.3 | 62.9 | 21.5 |
| Henry Hub (\$/MBtu) | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | (9.4) |
| Average exchange rate (\$/€) | 1.06 | 1.18 | 1.23 | 15.4 |
| Realization prices | Q1 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { Q1 18/Q1 } 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| CRUDE OIL (\$/Bbl) | 49.4 | 56.6 | 60.9 | 23.2 |
| GAS (\$/Thousand scf) | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 12.9 |
| Exploration ${ }^{(*)}$ | Q1 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { Q1 18/Q1 } 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| G\&A and Amortization of Bonus and Dry Wells | 56 | 247 | 143 | 155.4 |
| Production | Q1 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { Q1 18/Q1 } 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| LIQUIDS (Thousand bbl/d) | 258 | 257 | 269 | 4.0 |
| GAS ${ }^{(* *)}$ (Million scf/d) | 2,442 | 2,572 | 2,571 | 5.3 |
| TOTAL (Thousand boe/d) | 693 | 715 | 727 | 4.8 |

(*) Only direct costs attributable to exploration projects. (**) $1,000 \mathrm{Mcf} / \mathrm{d}=28.32 \mathrm{Mm}^{3} / \mathrm{d}=0.178 \mathrm{Mboe} / \mathrm{d}$

Adjusted net income in the first quarter of 2018 was $€ 320$ million, $43 \%$ higher than in the same period of 2017, mainly due to higher realized oil and gas prices, higher volumes and lower amortization rates. These effects were partially compensated by higher exploration expenses, the impact of the depreciation of the dollar against the euro and higher taxes as a result of higher operating income.

The principle variances in year-on-year performance in the Upstream division are as follows:

- Higher crude oil and gas realization prices had a positive impact on the operating income of $€ 320$ million.
- Higher volumes contributed positively to the operating income by $€ 106$ million.
- Higher royalties contributed negatively to the operating income by $€ 50$ million.
- The depreciation of the dollar against the euro had a negative impact on the operating income of $€ 86$ million.
- Exploration expenses, excluding exchange rate effect, impacted the operating income negatively by $€ 109$ million, as a result of higher amortization of dry wells and bonds and higher G\&G costs.
- Depreciation and amortization charges were $€ 60$ million lower mainly due to of the application of the new formula for depreciation of productive assets.
- Income tax expense impacted the adjusted net income negatively by $€ 123$ million, as a result of higher operating income.
- Income from equity affiliates and non-controlling interests and others explains the remaining differences.

Upstream production reached an average of $727 \mathrm{kboe} / \mathrm{d}$ in the first quarter of 2018, $33 \mathrm{kboe} / \mathrm{d}$ higher year-on-year, mainly as a result of the ramp up of production in Libya, the startup of production in Juniper (Trinidad and Tobago), Shaw and Cayley (UK), Reggane (Algeria), Kinabalu (Malaysia) as well as the acquisition of Visund (Norway). This was partially compensated by the sale of SK field (Russia) and Ogan Komering (Indonesia).

During the first quarter of 2018, six exploratory wells were finished. One was declared positive while the remaining five were deemed unsuccessful.

## Investments

Investments in Upstream in the first quarter of 2018 amounted to €452 million, €14 million higher than in the first quarter of 2017.

Development investment accounted for $65 \%$ of the total investment and was concentrated mainly in the U.S. (23\%), Canada (22\%), Vietnam (11\%), Trinidad and Tobago (9\%), Norway (9\%), Malaysia (7\%) and Indonesia (4\%); and Exploration investment represented 10\% of the total and was allocated primarily in Bolivia (17\%), Gabon (17\%), Rumania (16\%), Indonesia (12\%), Russia (12\%), Trinidad and Tobago (11\%) and the U.S. (10\%).
Additionally, the remaining investment (25\%) corresponds mainly to acquisition of new assets in Norway (Visund).

## DOWNSTREAM



Adjusted net income in the first quarter of 2018 amounted to $€ 425$ million, $15 \%$ lower compared to the first quarter of 2017.

The principal variances year-on-year in the Downstream business are:

- In Refining, operating income was €87 million lower, largely due to lower margins. Stronger middle distillates spreads were offset by higher energy costs and narrower gasoline spreads.
- In Chemicals, a challenging environment as a result of lower prices in styrene and butadiene along with the maintenance activities in Tarragona and Sines sites, had a negative impact on the operating income of $€ 88$ million.


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- In the commercial businesses, Marketing, Lubricants and LPG, operating income was €63 million higher than in the first quarter of 2017 thanks to higher margins in the regulated and non-regulated segment, better volumes linked to climate conditions in the LPG business and higher sales in the Marketing business.
- In Trading and Gas \& Power, operating income was €53 million higher than in the first quarter of 2017. Higher results in Gas \& Power, thanks to higher margins due to colder weather and higher volatility in gas prices, more than compensated a lower contribution from Trading.
- The depreciation of the dollar against the euro had a negative impact on the operating income of $€ 73$ million.
- Results in other activities, equity affiliates and non-controlling interests and taxes cover the remaining difference.


## Investments

Investments in Downstream in the first quarter of 2018 amounted to $€ 138$ million, €24 million higher year-on-year.

## CORPORATE AND OTHERS

| [Unaudited figures] |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Results (€ Million) | Q1 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { Q1 18/Q1 } 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| ADJUSTED NET INCOME | (154) | (3) | (129) | 16.2 |
| Corporate and adjustments | (56) | (66) | (56) | - |
| Financial result | (155) | (17) | (114) | 26.5 |
| Income tax | 57 | 82 | 41 | (28.1) |
| Income from equity affiliates and non-controlling interests | - | (2) | - | - |
| EBITDA | (38) | (42) | (30) | 21.1 |
| NET INTERESTS | (95) | (82) | (72) | 24.2 |
| INVESTMENTS | 5 | 17 | 8 | 60.0 |
| EFFECTIVE TAX RATE (\%) | (27) | (98) | (24) | 3.0 |

## CORPORATE AND ADJUSTMENTS

Corporate and adjustments accounted for $€$-56 million in the first quarter of 2018 in line year-on-year.

## FINANCIAL RESULTS

The financial result in the first quarter of 2018 amounted to $€-114$ million compared to $€-155$ million in the first quarter of 2017 mainly due to positive impact from exchange rate positions and lower financial interest expense.

## NET INCOME ANALYSIS: SPECIAL ITEMS

## SPECIAL ITEMS

| [Unaudited figures] |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Results (€ Million) | Q1 2017 | Q4 2017 | Q1 2018 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change } \\ & \text { Q1 18/Q1 } 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| Divestments | 18 | (72) | 2 | (88.9) |
| Indemnities and workforce restructuring | (4) | (12) | (2) | 50.0 |
| Impairment of assets | (28) | (612) | (2) | 92.9 |
| Provisions and others | (11) | 377 | (63) | (472.7) |
| Discontinued operations | 60 | 115 | 68 | 13.3 |
| SPECIAL ITEMS | 35 | (204) | 3 | (91.4) |

Special items in the first quarter of 2018 amounted to $€ 3$ million compared to $€ 35$ million in the first quarter of 2017.

Following the agreement reached on February 22, 2018 for the sale of the 20.072\% stake in Gas Natural Fenosa, the associated income recognized in the accounts has been consolidated as discontinued operations under "Special items", this income was previously recognized under "Corporate and others". Prior quarters have been restated to ensure consistency of disclosure. In the first quarter of 2018 the income amounted to €68 million compared to €60 million in the same quarter of 2017.

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## CASH FLOW ANALYSIS: ADJUSTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

This section presents the Group's Adjusted Cash Flow Statement:
[Unaudited figures]


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## NET DEBT ANALYSIS: NET DEBT EVOLUTION

This section presents the changes in the Group's adjusted net debt:
[Unaudited figures]

| NET DEBT EVOLUTION (€ Million) | Q1 2018 |
| :---: | :---: |
| NET DEBT AT THE START OF THE PERIOD | 6,267 |
| EBITDA CCS | $(1,816)$ |
| CHANGE IN WORKING CAPITAL ${ }^{(1)}$ | 568 |
| INCOME TAX RECEIVED /PAID | 202 |
| NET INVESTMENT | 600 |
| DIVIDENDS PAID AND OTHER EQUITY INSTRUMENTS PAYOUTS | 196 |
| FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATE EFFECT | (24) |
| INTEREST AND OTHER MOVEMENTS ${ }^{(2)}$ | 843 |
| NET DEBT AT THE END OF THE PERIOD | 6,836 |
|  | 2018 |
| CAPITAL EMPLOYED CONTINUED OPERATIONS (€ Million) | 32,829 |
| NET DEBT / CAPITAL EMPLOYED (\%) | 20.8 |
| ROACE (\%) | 8.3 |
| NET DEBT / EBITDA CCS (x) | 0.94 |

(1) It includes an inventory effect pretax of $€-13$ million and $€ 113$ million in the first quarter 2018 and the first quarter of 2017 respectively.
(2) Principally includes the market operations relating to own shares (regarding the reduction of share capital that will be proposed to the next AGM), interest expense on borrowings, dividends received, provisions used and companies' acquisition/sale effect.

The Group's net debt at the end of the quarter stood at $€ 6,836$ million, $€ 569$ million higher than at the end of the fourth quarter of 2017 mainly due to the market operations relating to own shares, regarding the reduction of share capital that will be proposed to the next AGM. The net debt to capital employed ratio at the end of the quarter was $20.8 \%$.

The Group's liquidity at the end of the first quarter of 2018 was approximately $€ 6.5$ billion (including undrawn committed credit lines); representing 1.33 times gross debt maturities in the short term.

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## RELEVANT EVENTS

The main company-related events since the fourth quarter 2017 results release were as follows:

In Upstream, on March 15, Repsol announced the presence of crude oil in the Lorito-1 exploratory well, located in the CPO-9 block in the Llanos basin (Ecopetrol: 55\% WI and operator, Repsol: 45\%). Works are currently being carried out to test the results of the well. Lorito-1 is part of the exploratory projects in the CPO-9 Block, where the first stage of the Akacias (discovered in 2010) development project has been approved for 2018.

On March 27, the CNH (National Hydrocarbons Commission) of Mexico announced the results of Round Three (1st Tender) in shallow waters of the Gulf of Mexico in which Repsol obtained with 100\% working interest exploration rights for Areas 5 and 12 located in the Burgos Basin. In both cases, the minimum work commitment includes carrying out seismic acquisition campaigns in the 2019-2022 period.

On March 29, the ANP (National Petroleum Agency) of Brazil announced the winners of the 15th Exploratory Licensing Round, in which 70 blocks were offered. Repsol was granted with 3 new exploratory blocks with a $40 \%$ participation in all of them in a consortium with Chevron (40\%) and Wintershall (20\%). Two of the blocks are in the Campos Basin (C-M-821 \& 823) and will be operated by Repsol and the third one (S-M-764) is in the Santos Basin and will be operated by Chevron.

In Downstream, on March 12, Repsol announced it opened its first service station in Mexico marking the beginning of a long-term project that aims to open between 200 and 250 service stations a year with a view to reaching a market share of $8-10 \%$ in the next five years. To achieve this goal, Repsol expects to invest close to 400 million euros, excluding the development of infrastructure, demonstrating its commitment to the country and its desire to become a relevant player in the revitalization of the Mexican energy and hydrocarbon market. The company expects to end 2018 with 200 fueling stations open in the country, offering the highest standards of quality, trust, and transparency characteristic of Repsol's service.

In Corporation, on March 23, in relation to the official notice registered on February 22, regarding the agreement reached with Rioja Bidco Shareholdings, S.L.U. ("Rioja"), to sell 200,858,658 shares of Gas Natural SDG, S.A. ("Gas Natural"), which amount to, approximately, $20.072 \%$ of the share capital of Gas Natural, Rioja notified its waiver to the condition precedent consisting in the execution by Rioja of a shareholders' agreement with Criteria Caixa, S.A.U. and GIP III Canary 1 S.à r.I., for the closing of the sale.

On April 4, Repsol's Board of Directors agreed to call the Annual Shareholders' Meeting, which is expected to take place at second call, on May 11th, at the Palacio Municipal de Congresos, Avenida de la Capital de España-Madrid, Campo de las Naciones, Madrid.

Regarding shareholder remuneration and under points four and five on the Agenda, the Board of Directors of Repsol, S.A. has agreed to propose to the Shareholders' Meeting a continuation of the "Repsol Flexible Dividend" Program in substitution of the final 2017 dividend and the interim 2018 dividend.

In particular, the Board has approved submitting to the General Shareholders' Meeting, under point four on the Agenda and in substitution of the final 2017 dividend, a proposal of a capital increase charged to voluntary reserves from retaining earnings, equivalent to a remuneration of approximately 0.50 gross euros per share. The Company plans to implement the aforementioned capital increase, during June and

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July 2018, and that the last trading date of Repsol, S.A. shares entitled to participate in the "Repsol Flexible Dividend" program will be on June 15, 2018.

In addition, at the General Shareholders Meeting the board will propose a reduction in share capital, through the cancellation of own shares by an amount equivalent to the shares to be issued in 2018 through the scrip dividends.

On April 9, Repsol's "Trading Statement" was published; it provided provisional information for the first quarter of 2017, including data on the economic environment as well as company performance during the period.

A conference call has been scheduled for research analysts and institutional investors for today, 4 May 2018 at 12.00 (CET) to report on the Repsol Group's first quarter 2018 results. Shareholders and other interested parties can follow the call live through Repsol's corporate website (www.repsol.com). A full recording of the event will also be available to shareholders and investors and any other interested party at www.repsol.com for a period of no less than one month from the date of the live broadcast.

APPENDIX I - FINANCIAL METRICS AND OPERATING INDICATORS BY SEGMENT

## Q1 2018

## ADJUSTED NET INCOME BY BUSINESS SEGMENTS

[Unaudited figures]


OPERATING RESULT BY BUSINESS SEGMENTS AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS
[Unaudited figures]

|  | QUARTERLY DATA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| € Million | Q1 17 | Q4 17 | Q1 18 |
| UPSTREAM | 335 | 326 | 555 |
| Europe, Africa \& Brazil | 170 | 292 | 372 |
| Latin America \& Caribbean | 178 | 189 | 197 |
| North America | (11) | 12 | 77 |
| Asia \& Russia | 86 | 65 | 94 |
| Exploration \& Others | (88) | (232) | (185) |
| DOWNSTREAM | 663 | 547 | 558 |
| Europe | 578 | 585 | 475 |
| Rest of the World | 85 | (38) | 83 |
| CORPORATE AND OTHERS | (56) | (66) | (56) |

$\overline{\text { TOTAL }}-\frac{942}{1,057}$

|  | QUARTERLY DATA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| € Million | Q1 17 | Q4 17 | Q1 18 |
| UPSTREAM | 224 | 145 | 320 |
| Europe, Africa \& Brazil | 82 | 135 | 176 |
| Latin America \& Caribbean | 106 | 120 | 168 |
| North America | (10) | 7 | 60 |
| Asia \& Russia | 53 | 49 | 57 |
| Exploration \& Others | (7) | (166) | (141) |
| DOWNSTREAM | 500 | 446 | 425 |
| Europe | 446 | 471 | 361 |
| Rest of the World | 54 | (25) | 64 |


| CORPORATE AND OTHERS | $(154)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| TOTAL | (3) |

# EBITDA BY BUSINESS SEGMENTS AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS 

## [Unaudited figures]

|  | QUARTERLY DATA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| € Million | Q1 17 | Q4 17 | Q1 18 |
| UPSTREAM | 921 | 1,086 | 1,101 |
| Europe, Africa \& Brazil | 299 | 434 | 484 |
| Latin America \& Caribbean | 311 | 336 | 323 |
| North America | 182 | 182 | 165 |
| Asia \& Russia | 195 | 159 | 183 |
| Exploration \& Others | (66) | (25) | (54) |


| DOWNSTREAM $^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{\text { Europe }}{\text { Rest of the World }}$ | $\mathbf{9 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{9 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 6 4}$ |

(42) (30)
TOTAL $^{(1)} \quad 1,844<2,008 \quad 1,804$

| (1) EBITDA CCS M€ |
| :--- |
| DOWNSTREAM |
| TOTAL | | 1,731 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | | 1,799 |
| :--- | | 1,816 |
| :--- |

INVESTMENTS BY BUSINESS SEGMENTS AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS
[Unaudited figures]

|  | QUARTERLY DATA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| € Million | Q1 17 | Q4 17 | Q1 18 |
| UPSTREAM | 438 | 716 | 452 |
| Europe, Africa \& Brazil | 91 | 168 | 153 |
| Latin America \& Caribbean | 162 | 101 | 44 |
| North America | 115 | 196 | 141 |
| Asia \& Russia | 29 | 65 | 66 |
| Exploration and Others | 41 | 186 | 48 |
| DOWNSTREAM | 114 | 360 | 138 |
| Europe | 100 | 291 | 101 |
| Rest of the World | 14 | 69 | 37 |
| CORPORATE AND OTHERS | 5 | 17 | 8 |
| TOTAL | 557 | 1,093 | 598 |

## CAPITAL EMPLOYED BY BUSINESS SECMENTS

## [Unaudited figures]

|  | CUMULATIVE DATA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| € Million | Q4 17 | Q1 18 |
| Upstream | 21,612 | 21,063 |
| Downstream | 9,749 | 9,960 |
| Corporate and others | 1,745 | 1,806 |
| TOTAL Capital employed in continued operations | 33,106 | 32,829 |
| Capital employed in discontinued operations | 3,224 | 3,291 |
| TOTAL | 36,330 | 36,120 |
|  |  | 2018 |
| ROACE (\%) |  | 8.3 |
| ROACE at CCS (\%) |  | 8.6 |

## OPERATING INDICATORS

## Q1 2018

| Unit | Q1 2017 | Q2 2017 | Q3 2017 | Q4 2017 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan - Dec } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | Q1 2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| HYDROCARBON PRODUCTION | kboe/d | 693 | 677 | 693 | 715 | 695 | 727 | 4.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liquids production | kboe/d | 258 | 253 | 252 | 257 | 255 | 269 | 4.0 |
| Europe, Africa \& Brazil | kboe/d | 121 | 120 | 123 | 127 | 123 | 139 | 15.1 |
| Latin America \& Caribbean | kboe/d | 60 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 58 | 52 | (12.9) |
| North America | kboe/d | 51 | 49 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 | (1.8) |
| Asia \& Russia | kboe/d | 27 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 2.7 |
| Natural gas production | kboe/d | 435 | 424 | 441 | 458 | 440 | 458 | 5.3 |
| Europe, Africa \& Brazil | kboe/d | 15 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 28 | 82.5 |
| Latin America \& Caribbean | kboe/d | 229 | 229 | 243 | 254 | 239 | 249 | 8.7 |
| North America | kboe/d | 125 | 123 | 123 | 129 | 125 | 128 | 2.2 |
| Asia \& Russia | kboe/d | 65 | 57 | 59 | 57 | 60 | 53 | (18.6) |
| Natural gas production | (Million scf/d) | 2,442 | 2,381 | 2,477 | 2,572 | 2,468 | 2,571 | 5.3 |

## DOWNSTREAM OPERATING INDICATORS

|  | Unit | Q1 2017 | Q2 2017 | Q3 2017 | Q4 2017 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan - Dec } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | Q1 2018 | \% <br> Variation <br> YTD 2018/ <br> YTD 2017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROCESSED CRUDE OIL | Mtoe | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 47.4 | 11.6 | 5.7 |
| Europe | Mtoe | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 41.9 | 10.2 | 6.5 |
| Rest of the world | Mtoe | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 1.3 | (0.2) |
| SALES OF OIL PRODUCTS | kt | 12,064 | 13,007 | 13,442 | 13,323 | 51,836 | 12,096 | 0.3 |
| Europe Sales | kt | 10,473 | 11,321 | 11,711 | 11,576 | 45,081 | 10,434 | (0.4) |
| Own network | kt | 5,042 | 5,287 | 5,543 | 5,314 | 21,186 | 5,250 | 4.1 |
| Light products | kt | 4,280 | 4,478 | 4,632 | 4,478 | 17,868 | 4,397 | 2.7 |
| Other Products | kt | 762 | 809 | 911 | 836 | 3,318 | 853 | 11.9 |
| Other Sales to Domestic Market | kt | 2,081 | 2,044 | 2,227 | 2,119 | 8,471 | 2,259 | 8.6 |
| Light products | kt | 2,035 | 1,996 | 2,162 | 2,064 | 8,257 | 2,216 | 8.9 |
| Other Products | kt | 46 | 48 | 65 | 55 | 214 | 43 | (6.5) |
| Exports | kt | 3,350 | 3,990 | 3,941 | 4,143 | 15,424 | 2,925 | (12.7) |
| Light products | kt | 1,172 | 1,580 | 1,734 | 1,947 | 6,433 | 1,147 | (2.1) |
| Other Products | kt | 2,178 | 2,410 | 2,207 | 2,196 | 8,991 | 1,778 | (18.4) |
| Rest of the world sales | kt | 1,591 | 1,686 | 1,731 | 1,747 | 6,755 | 1,662 | 4.5 |
| Own network | kt | 523 | 566 | 605 | 594 | 2,288 | 599 | 14.5 |
| Light products | kt | 481 | 502 | 543 | 551 | 2,077 | 550 | 14.3 |
| Other Products | kt | 42 | 64 | 62 | 43 | 211 | 49 | 16.7 |
| Other Sales to Domestic Market | kt | 353 | 327 | 356 | 357 | 1,393 | 331 | (6.2) |
| Light products | kt | 288 | 273 | 291 | 291 | 1,143 | 256 | (11.1) |
| Other Products | kt | 65 | 54 | 65 | 66 | 250 | 75 | 15.4 |
| Exports | kt | 715 | 793 | 770 | 796 | 3,074 | 732 | 2.4 |
| Light products | kt | 215 | 147 | 214 | 164 | 740 | 158 | (26.5) |
| Other Products | kt | 500 | 646 | 556 | 632 | 2,334 | 574 | 14.8 |

CHEMICALS

| Sales of petrochemical products | kt | 712 | 695 | 740 | 708 | 2,855 | 688 | (3.4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europe | kt | 609 | 581 | 640 | 583 | 2,412 | 581 | (4.6) |
| Base | kt | 215 | 206 | 245 | 226 | 893 | 238 | 10.7 |
| Derivative | kt | 393 | 374 | 395 | 357 | 1,519 | 343 | (12.9) |
| Rest of the world | kt | 104 | 114 | 100 | 125 | 443 | 108 | 3.9 |
| Base | kt | 19 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 85 | 30 | 58.3 |
| Derivative | kt | 85 | 98 | 78 | 98 | 358 | 77 | (8.4) |

LPG

| LPG sales | kt | 436 | 315 | 247 | 378 | 1,375 | 437 | 0.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Europe | kt | 430 | 310 | 242 | 373 | 1,356 | 431 | 0.0 |
| Rest of the world | kt | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 19 | 6 | 19.7 |

Other sales to the domestic market: includes sales to operators and bunker
Exports: expressed from the country of origin

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

[€ millions]
Prepared according to International Financial Reporting Standards [IFRS-EU]

| DECEMBER | MARCH |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2017 | 2018 |
| 2,764 | 2,784 |
| 1,820 | 1,783 |
| 24,600 | 24,285 |
| 67 | 67 |
| 9,268 | 5,939 |
| 1,920 | 1,633 |
| 118 | 119 |
| 4,057 | 3,836 |
| 472 | 422 |

## CURRENT ASSETS

| Non-current assets held for sale |
| :--- |
| Inventories |
| Trade an other receivables |
| Other current assets |
| Other current financial assets |
| Cash and cash equivalents |
| TOTAL ASSETS |


| 22 | 3,315 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3,797 | 4,347 |
| 5,912 | 5,348 |
| 182 | 202 |
| 257 | 286 |
| 4,601 | 3,824 |
| 59,857 | 58,190 |

## TOTAL EQUITY

| Attributable to equity holders of the parent company |
| :--- |
| Attributable to minority interests |


| 29,793 |
| ---: |
| 270 |

## NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES

| Grants |
| :--- |
| Non-current provisions |
| Non-current financial debt |
| Deferred tax liabilities |
| Other non-current liabilities <br> Other-current debt for finance leases |


| 4 |
| ---: |
|  |
| 4,829 |
| 10,080 |
| 1,051 |
| 1,347 |
| 448 |

## CURRENT LIABILITIES

| Liabilities related to non-current assets held for sale | 1 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current provisions | 518 | 498 |
| Current financial liabilities | 4,206 | 5,046 |
| Trade payables and other payables: |  |  |
| Current debt for finance leases | 195 | 190 |
| Other payables | 7,115 | 6,621 |
|  |  |  |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 59,857 | 58,190 |

Prepared according to International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS-EU)
QUARTERLY DATA
Q1 17
Q4 17
Q1 18
Operating income

| 844 | 879 | 796 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (120) | (44) | (81) |
| 80 | 388 | 138 |
| 804 | 1,223 | 853 |
| (166) | (791) | (306) |
| 638 | 432 | 547 |
| (9) | (9) | (5) |
| 629 | 423 | 542 |
| 60 | 115 | 68 |
| 689 | 538 | 610 |

Earning per share attributible to the parent company (*)

| Euros/share $\left(^{*}\right)$ |
| :--- |
| USD/ADR |


|  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 0.44 | 0.34 | 0.39 |
| 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.48 |  |
| $1,549,719,498$ |  | $1,554,132,001$ | $1,536,426,263$ |
| 1.07 |  | 1.20 | 1.23 |

Q1 2018 RESULTS

## CASH FLOW STATEMENT

[€ millions]
Prepared according to International Financial Reporting Standards [IFRS-EU]

|  | JANUARY - MARCH |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 | 2018 |
| I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (*) |  |  |
| Net income before taxes | 804 | 853 |
| Adjustments to net income |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortisation of non current assets | 599 | 517 |
| Other adjustments to results (net) | 56 | 12 |
| EBITDA | 1,459 | 1,382 |
| Changes in working capital | (559) | (385) |
| Dividends received | 8 | 54 |
| Income taxes received/ (paid) | (115) | (178) |
| Other proceeds from/ ( payments for) operating activities | (114) | (94) |
| OTHER CASH FLOWS FROM/ (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES | (221) | (218) |
|  | 679 | 779 |

II. CASH FLOWS USED IN INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES (*)

| Payments for investment activities |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Companies of the Group, equity affiliates and business units | (50) | (4) |
| Fixed assets, intangible assets and real estate investments | (405) | (532) |
| Other financial assets | (97) | (30) |
| Payments for investment activities | (552) | (566) |
| Proceeds from divestments | 12 | 8 |
| Other cashflow | 0 | 0 |
|  | (540) | (558) |

III. CASH FLOWS FROM/ (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES (*)

| Issuance of own capital instruments | 0 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Proceeds from/(payments for) equity instruments | (165) | (404) |
| Proceeds from issue of financial liabilities | 3,174 | 3,378 |
| Payments for financial liabilities | $(3,765)$ | $(3,535)$ |
| Payments for dividends and payments on other equity instruments | (138) | (196) |
| Interest payments | (232) | (185) |
| Other proceeds from/(payments for) financing activities | 23 | (36) |
|  | $(1,103)$ | (978) |


| Effect of changes in exchange rates from continued operations | (1) | (20) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS | (965) | (777) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD | 4,687 | 4,601 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD | 3,722 | 3,824 |

(*) Cash flows from continued operations

# APPENDIX III - RECONCILIATION OF NONIFRS METRICS TO IFRS DISCLOSURES 

## Q1 2018

RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED RESULTS AND THE CORRESPONDING CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENT HEADINGS
[Unaudited figures]

|  | Q1 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ADJUSTMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| € Million | Adjusted result | Joint <br> arragements reclassification | Special Items | Inventory Effect | Total adjustments | Total consolidated |
| Operating income | 942 | (125) | (86) | 113 | (98) | 844 |
| Financial result | (155) | 31 | 4 | - | 35 | (120) |
| Income from equity affiliates | 13 | 67 | - | - | 67 | 80 |
| Net income before tax | 800 | (27) | (82) | 113 | 4 | 804 |
| Income tax | (222) | 27 | 57 | (28) | 56 | (166) |
| Net income from continued operations | 578 | - | (25) | 85 | 60 | 638 |
| Income attributed to minority interests | (8) | - | - | (1) | (1) | (9) |
| NET INCOME FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS | 570 | - | (25) | 84 | 59 | 629 |
| Income from discontinued operations | - | - | 60 | - | 60 | 60 |
| NET INCOME | 570 | - | 35 | 84 | 119 | 689 |


|  | Q4 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ADJUSTMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| € Million | Adjusted result | Joint arragements reclassification | Special Items | Inventory Effect | Total adjustments | Total consolidated |
| Operating income | 807 | (257) | 120 | 209 | 72 | 879 |
| Financial result | (17) | 76 | (103) | - | (27) | (44) |
| Income from equity affiliates | 13 | 376 | (1) | - | 375 | 388 |
| Net income before tax | 803 | 195 | 16 | 209 | 420 | 1,223 |
| Income tax | (208) | (195) | (336) | (52) | (583) | (791) |
| Net income from continued operations | 595 | - | (320) | 157 | (163) | 432 |
| Income attributed to minority interests | (7) | - | 1 | (3) | (2) | (9) |
| NET INCOME FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS | 588 | - | (319) | 154 | (165) | 423 |
| Income from discontinued operations | - | - | 115 | - | 115 | 115 |
| NET INCOME | 588 | - | (204) | 154 | (50) | 538 |


|  | Q1 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ADJUSTMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| € Million | Adjusted result | Joint arragements reclassification | Special Items | Inventory Effect | Total adjustments | Total consolidated |
| Operating income | 1,057 | (180) | (69) | (12) | (261) | 796 |
| Financial result | (114) | 40 | (7) | - | 33 | (81) |
| Income from equity affiliates | 11 | 127 | - | - | 127 | 138 |
| Net income before tax | 954 | (13) | (76) | (12) | (101) | 853 |
| Income tax | (333) | 13 | 11 | 3 | 27 | (306) |
| Net income from continued operations | 621 | - | (65) | (9) | (74) | 547 |
| Income attributed to minority interests | (5) | - | - | - | - | (5) |
| NET INCOME FROM CONTINUED OPERATIONS | 616 | - | (65) | (9) | (74) | 542 |
| Income from discontinued operations | - | - | 68 | - | 68 | 68 |
| NET INCOME | 616 | - | 3 | (9) | (6) | 610 |

RECONCILIATION OF OTHER ECONOMIC DATA AND THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Mainly corresponding to the financial contribution by Repsol Sinopec Brasil which is detailed in the following captions:

2017: "Cash and cash equivalents" amounting to €28 million; "non-current financial debt" for intragroup loans amounting to €2,624 million, reduced in €275 million in loans with third parties.
2018: "Cash and cash equivalents" amounting to $€ 21$ million and "Non-current financial debt" for intragroup loans amounting to $€ 2,437$ million, reduced in $€ 105$ million due to loans with third parties
(2) This caption eliminates net market value of financial derivatives other than exchange rate ones.

|  | January - March |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  |  | 2018 |  |  |
|  | Adjusted Cash flow | Reclasification of JV \& Others | IFRS-EU | Adjusted Cash flow | Reclasification of JV \& Others | IFRS-EU |
| I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | 717 | (38) | 679 | 919 | (140) | 779 |
| II. CASH FLOWS USED IN INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (597) | 57 | (540) | (600) | 42 | (558) |
| FREE CASH FLOW (I. + II.) | 120 | 19 | 139 | 319 | (98) | 221 |
| III. CASH FLOWS FROM/ (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES AND OTHERS ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $(1,073)$ | (31) | $(1,104)$ | $(1,093)$ | 95 | (998) |
| NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | (953) | (12) | (965) | (774) | (3) | (777) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD | 4,918 | (231) | 4,687 | 4,820 | (219) | 4,601 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD | 3,965 | (243) | 3,722 | 4,046 | (222) | 3,824 |

[^3]
## REPSOL

This document contains statements that Repsol believes constitute forward-looking statements which may include statements regarding the intent, belief, or current expectations of Repsol and its management, including statements with respect to trends affecting Repsol's financial condition, financial ratios, results of operations, business, strategy, geographic concentration, production volume and reserves, capital expenditures, costs savings, investments and dividend payout policies. These forward-looking statements may also include assumptions regarding future economic and other conditions, such as future crude oil and other prices, refining and marketing margins and exchange rates and are generally identified by the words "expects", "anticipates", "forecasts", "believes", estimates", "notices" and similar expressions. These statements are not guarantees of future performance, prices, margins, exchange rates or other events and are subject to material risks, uncertainties, changes and other factors which may be beyond Repsol's control or may be difficult to predict. Within those risks are those factors described in the filings made by Repsol and its affiliates with the Comisión Nacional del Mercado de Valores in Spain and with any other supervisory authority of those markets where the securities issued by Repsol and/or its affiliates are listed.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In Repsol Group's operating segments model, joint ventures are consolidated proportionally in accordance with the Group's percent holding. See Note 12 and the Appendix III of the consolidated financial statements for 2017, where the Group's main joint ventures are identified.
    ${ }^{2}$ It corresponds to Petrocarabobo, S.A., (Venezuela), an associated entity of the Group.

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ In October 2015, the European Securities Markets Authority (ESMA) published the Guidelines on Alternative Performance Measures (APM), of mandatory application for the regulated information to be published from 3 July 2016.

[^2]:    (1) It includes an inventory effect pretax of $€-13$ million and $€ 113$ million for 2018 and 2017 respectively.

[^3]:    (1) This caption includes payments for dividends and payment on other equity instruments, interest payments, proceeds from/(payments for) equity instruments, proceeds from/ (payments for) issue of financial liabilities, other proceeds from/(payments for) financing activities and the effect of changes in the exchange rate.

